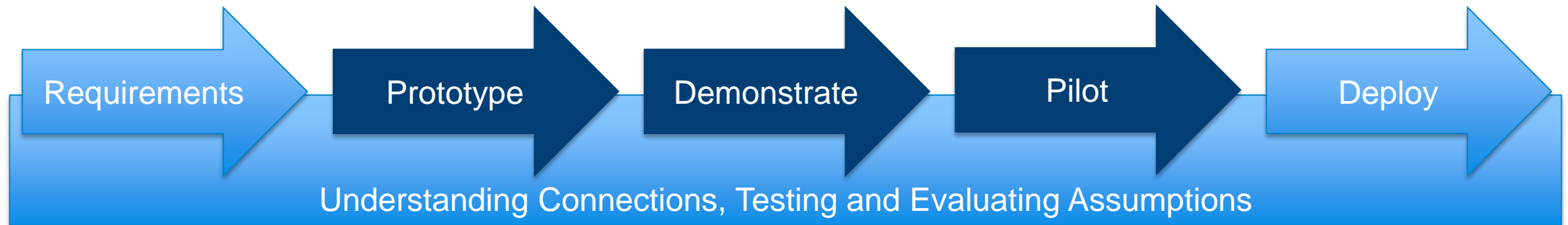
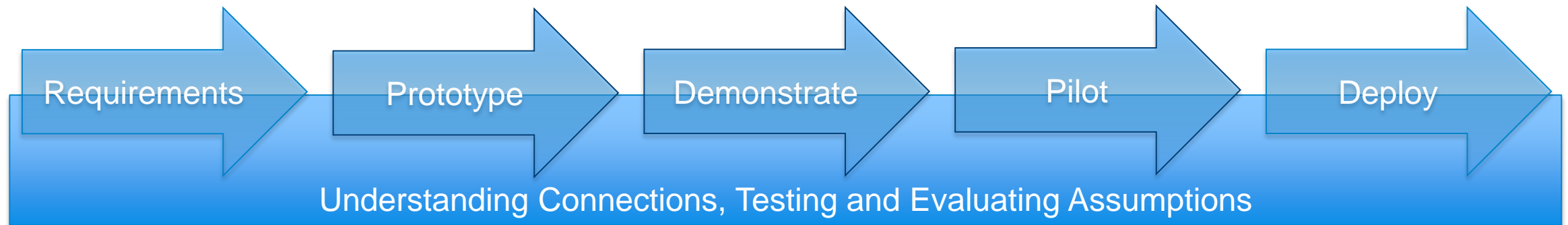


Systems Engineering Toolkit for DfMA in Infrastructure



This toolkit aims to provide systems engineering principles, tools and pointers for developing configurable product platforms for Design for Manufacturing and Assembly in infrastructure.

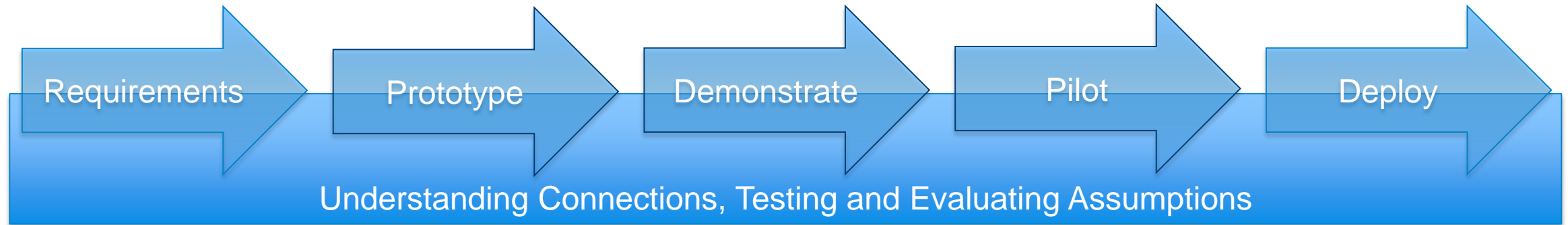
Systems Engineering Toolkit for DfMA in Infrastructure



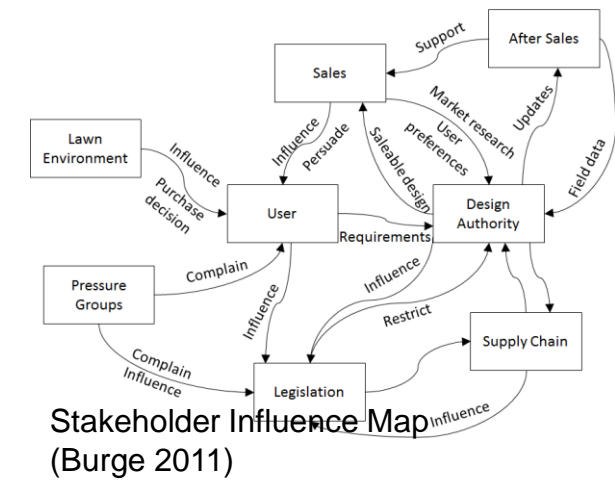
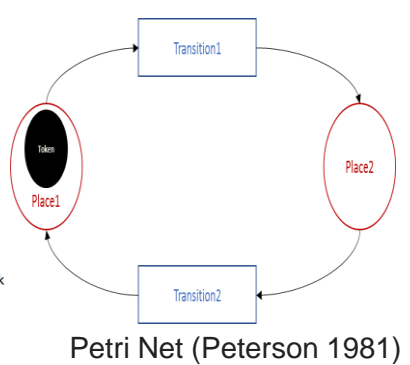
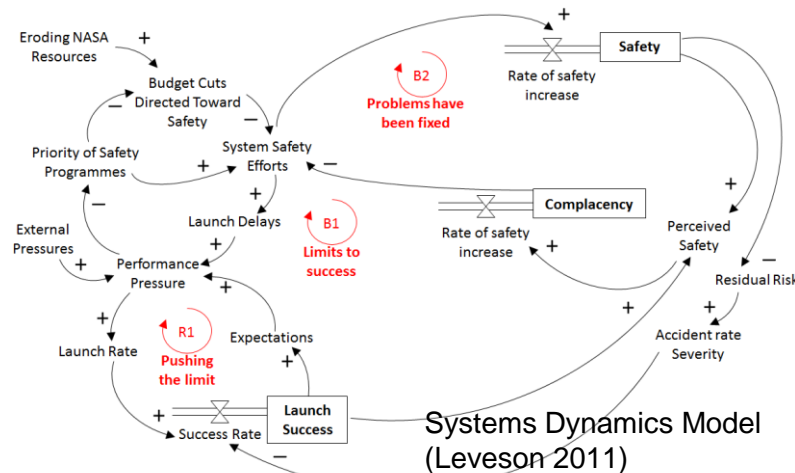
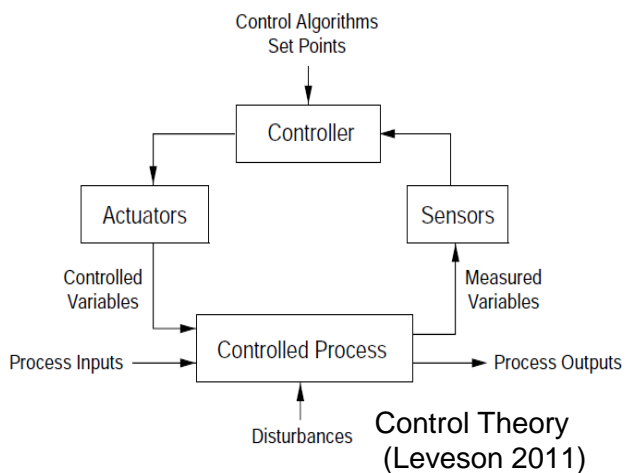
Checklist for modelling systems

1. Hierarchy of components? (breakdown structure)
2. Possible interdependencies? (direct, common mode failures)
3. Emergent dynamics and behaviours?
4. Boundaries of the system?
5. Do the boundaries of the model match system boundaries?

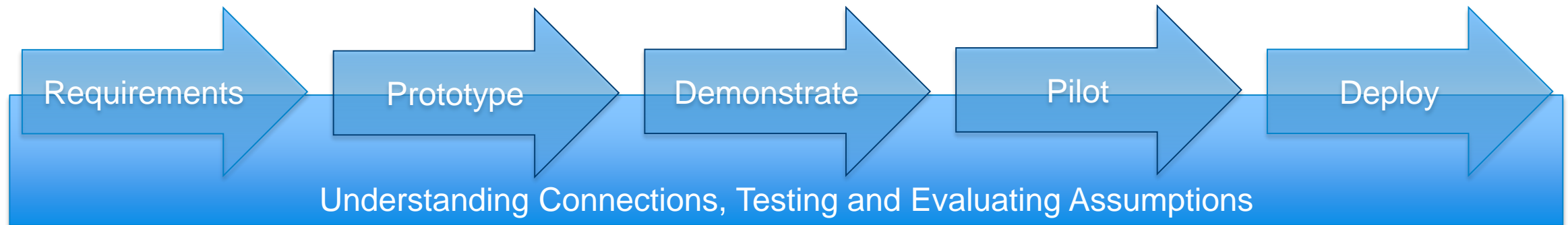
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Modelling systems - examples



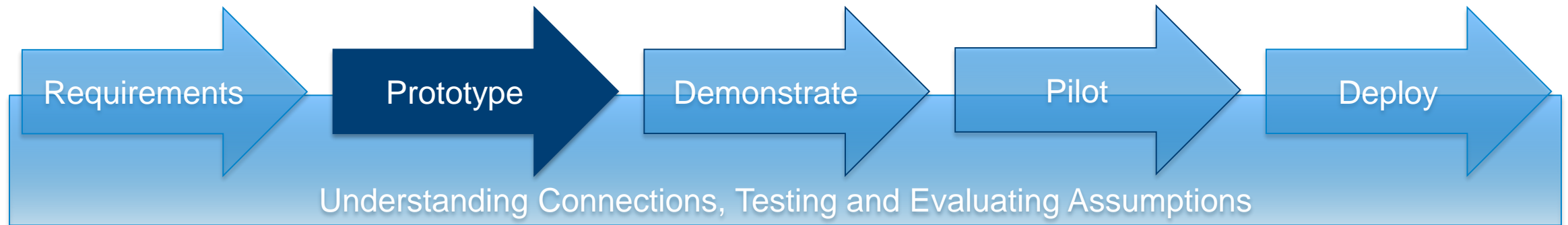
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Checklist for systems issues

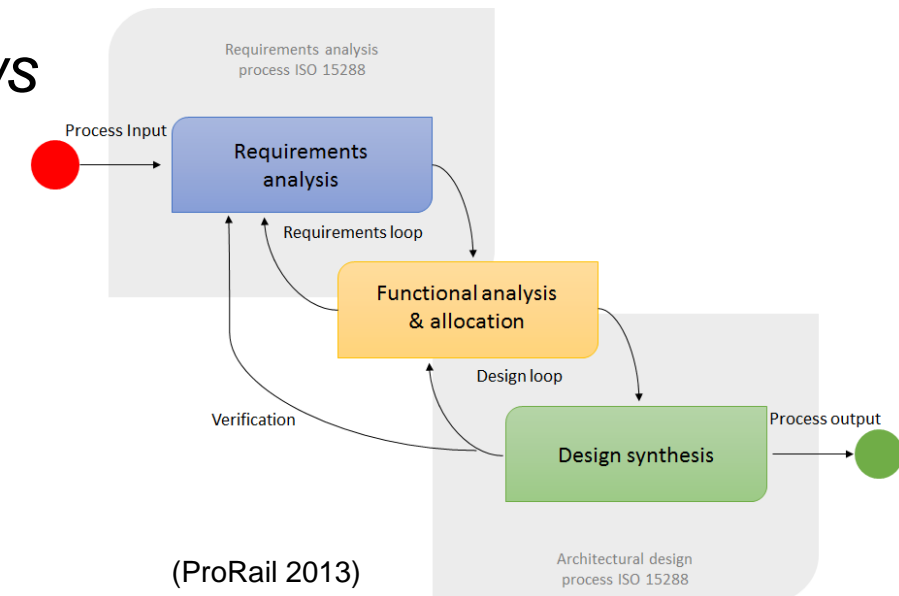
1. Safety
2. Resilience / antifragility
3. Security
4. Manufacturing constraints
5. Assembly constraints
6. Environmental impact
7. Carbon / Pollution
8. Quality
9. Human factors
10. Life-cycle / Maintainability
11. Training needs
12. Affordability / Cost-effectiveness
13. Reliability of supply
14. Value engineering
15. Integrated logistics
16. Electro-magnetic compatibility

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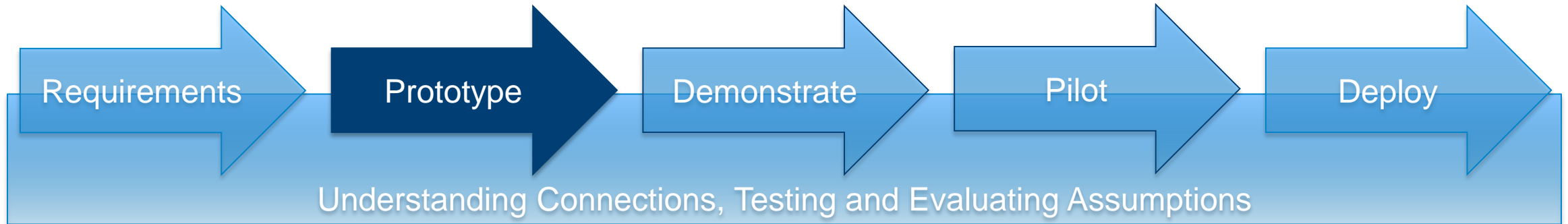


Prototyping - Engineering responsibilities and reviews

1. Functional analyses
2. Verification designs meet requirements
3. Peer review, sub-system review
4. Interface management
5. Systems definition review

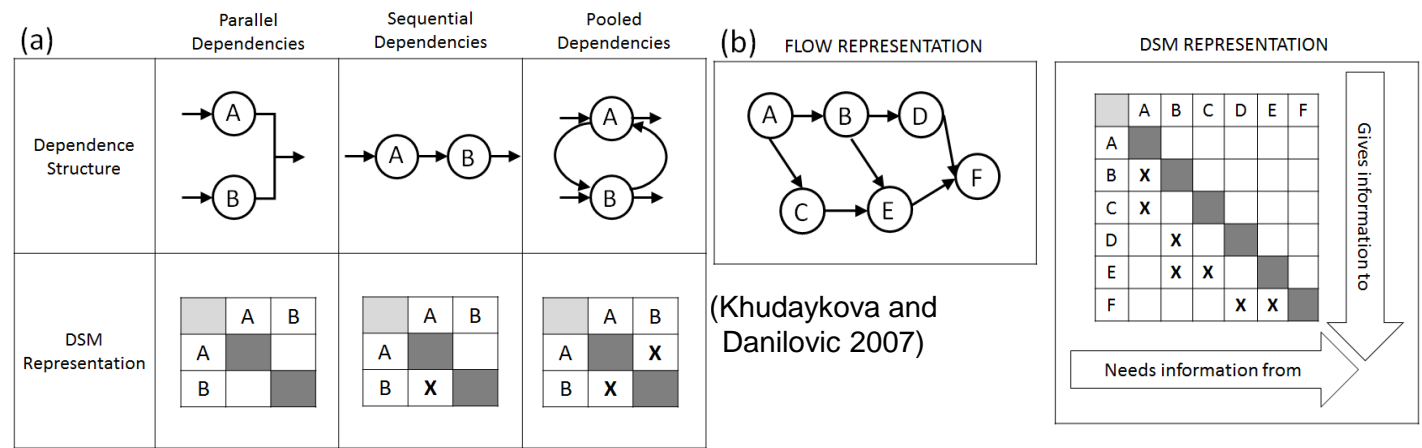


Systems Engineering Toolkit for DfMA in Infrastructure

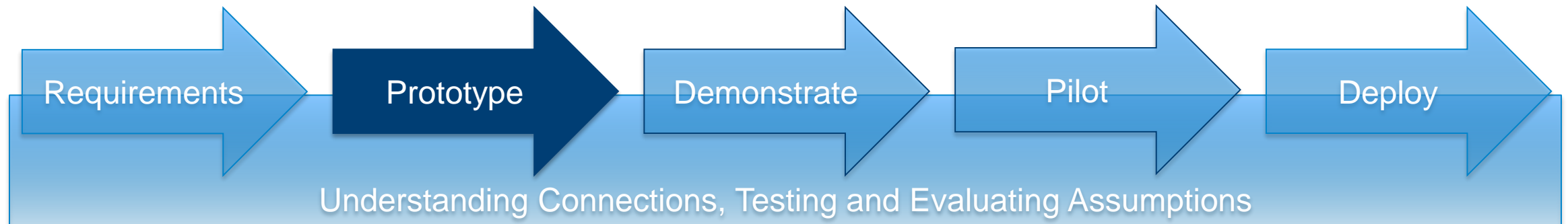


Prototyping – Identification

- Interfaces
- Interdependencies
- Risks

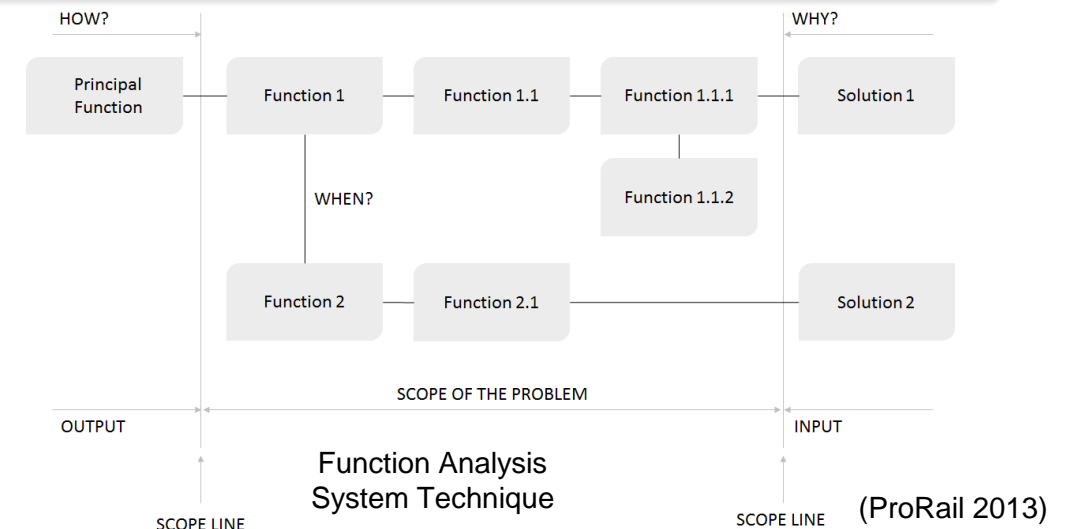


Systems Engineering Toolkit for DfMA in Infrastructure

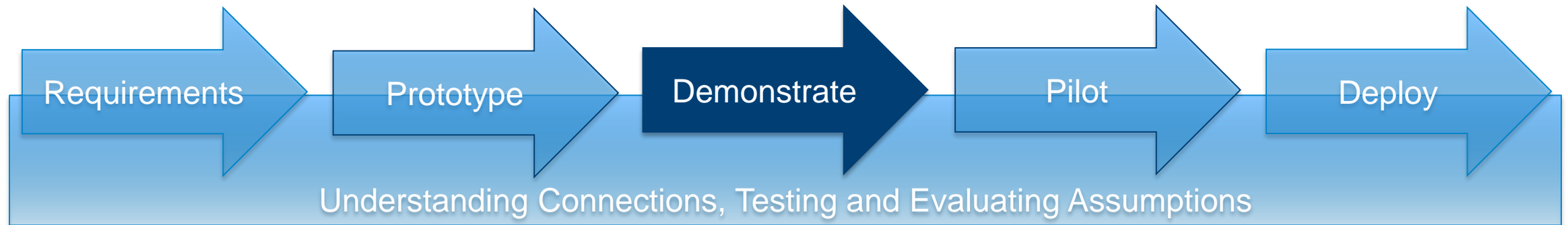


Prototyping - Questions

- Product, e.g. Are there emergent behaviours across components?
- Processes, e.g. Where are bottlenecks?

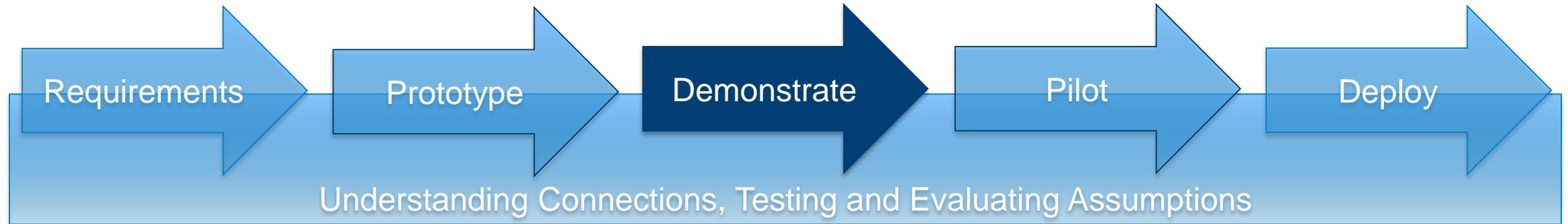


Systems Engineering Toolkit for DfMA in Infrastructure



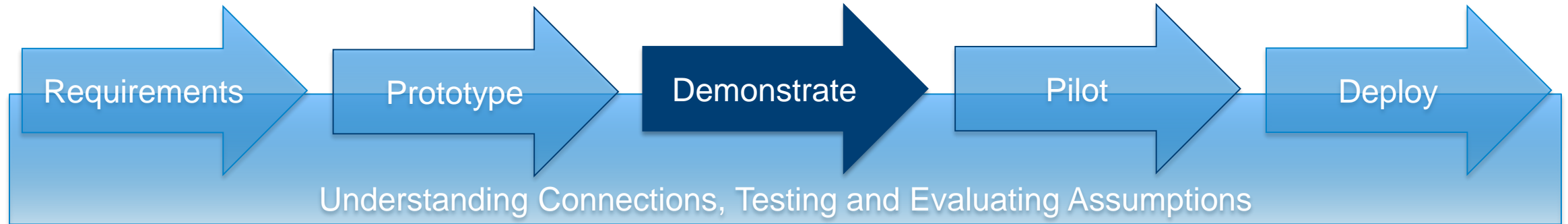
Demonstrate - Engineering responsibilities and reviews

Systems Engineering Toolkit for DfMA in Infrastructure



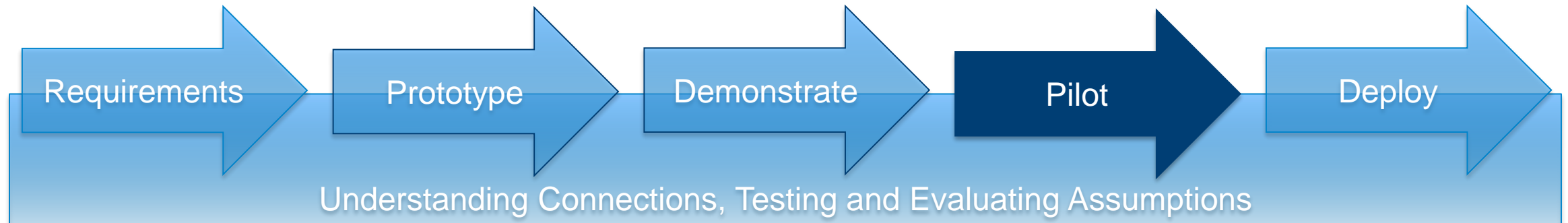
Demonstrate - Identification

Systems Engineering Toolkit for DfMA in Infrastructure



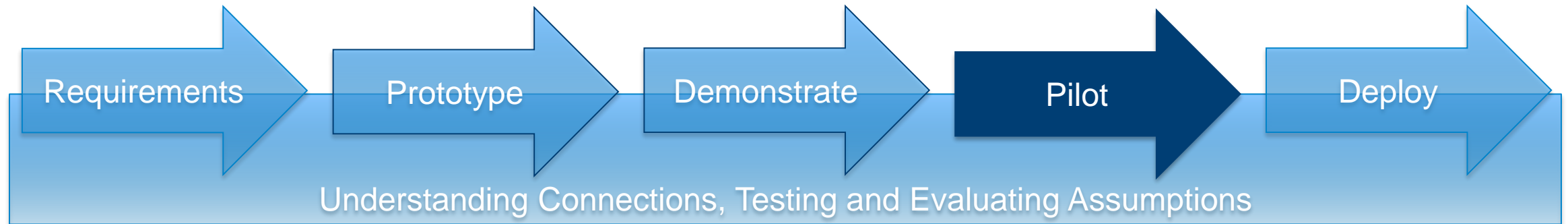
Demonstrate - Questions

Systems Engineering Toolkit for DfMA in Infrastructure



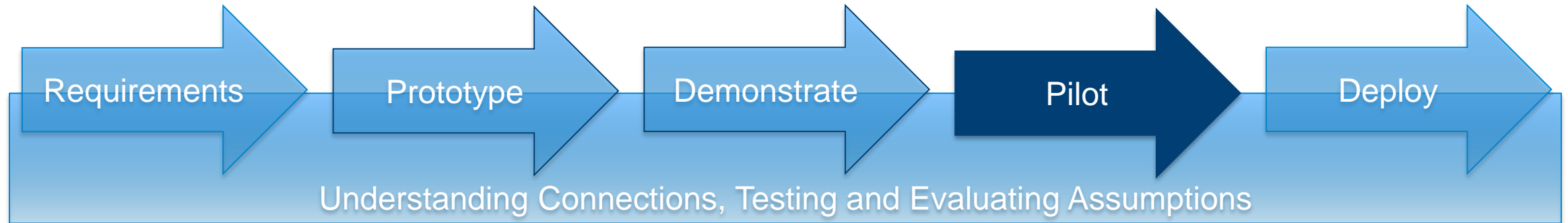
Pilot- Engineering responsibilities and reviews

Systems Engineering Toolkit for DfMA in Infrastructure



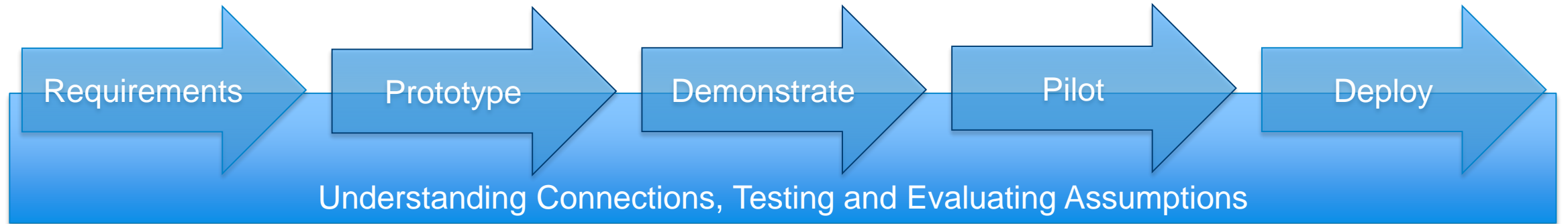
Pilot- Identification

Systems Engineering Toolkit for DfMA in Infrastructure

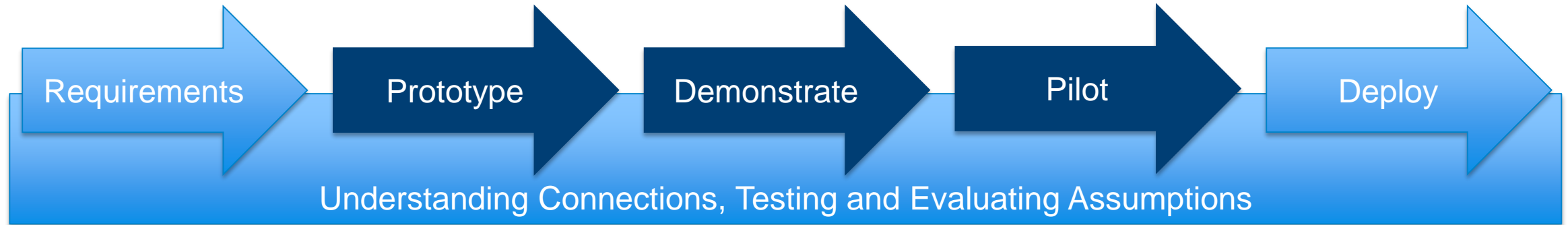


Pilot- Questions

Systems Engineering Toolkit for DfMA in Infrastructure

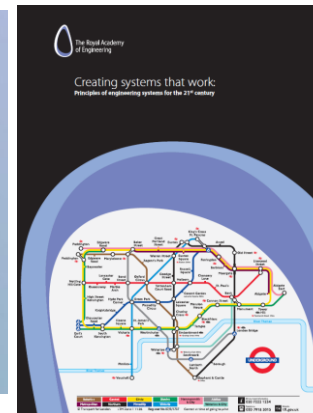
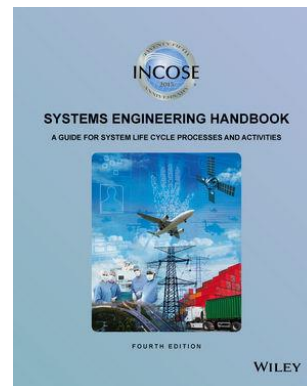


Systems Engineering Toolkit for DfMA in Infrastructure

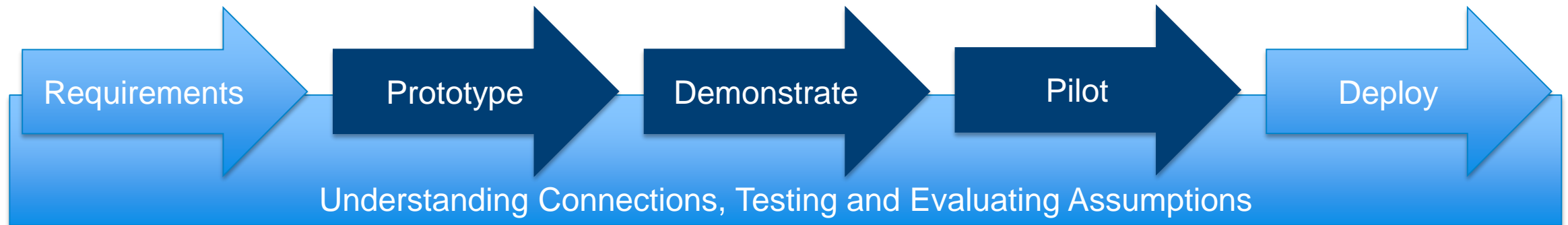


Recent research and best practice:

- ✓ INCOSE Handbook (2015); BoK (2017); – [tools/methods per stage on the life cycle](#)
- ✓ ProRail Guidance (2013) – [tools/methods per functionality](#)
- ✓ NASA SE Handbook (2007)
- ✓ RAEng (2007)
- ✓ Blockley and Godfrey (2017)



Systems Engineering Toolkit for DfMA in Infrastructure



This toolkit aims to provide systems engineering principles, tools and pointers for developing configurable product platforms for Design for Manufacturing and Assembly in infrastructure.

Jennifer Whyte, Alexander Zhou, Luigi Mosca,
Mikela Chatzimichailidou and Jeni Giambona,
Centre for Systems Engineering and Innovation (CSEI)
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering

